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Acoustic Opinion

Dincel 200 mm Wall Systems

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1.0 CONSULTING BRIEF

Day Design Pty Ltd was engaged by Dincel Construction Systems to provide Acoustic Opinions on the R_w and $R_w + C_{tr}$ ratings for a range of walls constructed using their DCS 200 wall system. The objective is to provide acoustical data useful to building designers for inclusion in technical publications.

Scope of Work:

- Review the results of systems incorporating the DCS 200 wall tested at NAL Chatswood provided by Dincel.
- Model basic wall systems using acoustic modelling software.
- Compare the R_w and R_w + C_{tr} predictions with test results.
- Provide Acoustic Opinions on the R_w and R_w + C_{tr} ratings for a range of DCS 200 systems to meet the Deemed-to-Satisfy Provisions in the BCA.
- Prepare an Acoustical Opinion Report.

2.0 PREDICTION OF Rw AND CTR

 $\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{w}}$ (weighted sound reduction index) provides an acoustic rating of the sound insulation of walls and partitions due to airborne sound of the human voice. Sound insulation varies with frequency and is dependent on the type of wall construction, however, the R_{w} provides a convenient method of rating sound insulation using a single number. The higher the R_{w} rating the better the sound insulation provided by the partition.

 C_{tr} is a correction factor to account for the sound insulation performance in the lower frequencies. The C_{tr} factor is added to the R_w rating to get an overall $R_w + C_{tr}$ airborne rating. For masonry walls, the C_{tr} factor is typically between -5 and -3 while for plasterboard walls the factor may often be as low as -12, depending on the construction type.

The Acoustic Opinions expressed in this report are based firstly on calculations made using the Marshall Day Acoustics 'Insul' software and secondly by comparison with Sound Transmission Loss tests for similar plasterboard constructions. Acoustic opinions are then provided in the light of our general acoustic experience. Factors taken into account in our calculations include: the surface mass of the plasterboard, Young's Modulus, the critical frequency and speed of sound in plasterboard, the effect of air cavities and acoustic insulation between studs.

We are of the opinion that using the 'Insul' software and making corrections based on comparison with test results that our prediction accuracy is in the order of ± 2 dB.

Because of the complexity of such calculations, approved laboratory test results (in accordance with Australian Standard AS1191:2002 and AS/NZS1276.1:1999) are always preferred.



3.0 MATERIALS USED FOR SOUND REDUCTION

3.1 Dincel Wall Systems

The Dincel wall systems in this report have specifications as detailed in Table 1 below:

Table 1Dincel Wall

Product Name	Thickness (mm)	Finished Bulk Density (kg/m³)
DCS 200	200	2,350

3.2 Plasterboard

In compiling this schedule of acoustic ratings for various plasterboard constructions Dincel has worked closely with Knauf Plasterboard. The density of the plasterboard used for the tested systems and the plasterboard used in the recommended wall systems are shown in Table 2 below.

Product Name	Thickness (mm)	Bulk Density (kg/m ³)
Gyprock*	10	650
MaataChiald*	10	640
Mastasmeiu	13	623
FireShield*	16	766

Table 2Plasterboard Densities

* Similar or higher density plasterboard may also be used.

3.3 Insulation

Acoustic insulation specified have bulk densities as follows:

Table 3Knauf's Insulation Densities

Product Name	Thickness (mm)	Approx Bulk Density (kg/m³)
Glasswool	25	24
Earthwool	50	11

Thicker or higher density of the same bulk insulation may be substituted for wall systems in this report.

3.4 Studs

All systems with a separate steel stud leaf include an option for 51 mm or 64 mm steel studs.



3.5 Direct Fixing to Dincel

Plasterboard can be direct fixed to Dincel either by screwing or a combination of gluing and screwing. The following diagram indicates how conventional screwing can be used with the Dincel wall.



DIRECT FIXING DETAIL OF PLASTERBOARD AT EACH FACE OF DINCEL

3.6 Electrical Services within the Dincel Wall

Where electrical cabling is proposed to be provided within the 200 mm thick Dincel wall, we recommend a 20 mm conduit be placed in the wall prior to concrete being poured. It is essential that only one conduit is provided at any cross-section of the wall.

In accordance with the Building Code of Australia, services must not be chased into sound rated Dincel walls.



4.0 BUILDING CODE OF AUSTRALIA – ACOUSTIC REQUIREMENTS

The information in this section is extracted from the Building Code of Australia (BCA), which is now part of the National Construction Code (NCC), Part F5 "Sound Transmission and Insulation". The acoustic requirements and the building solutions in this report are based on the Deemed-to-Satisfy Provisions of the BCA.

The *Objective* of this Part is to safeguard occupants from illness or loss of amenity as a result of undue sound being transmitted -

- (a) between adjoining *sole-occupancy units*; and
- (b) from common spaces to *sole-occupancy units;* and
- (c) from parts of different classifications to sole-occupancy units.

The Objective only applies to a Class 2 or 3 building or a Class 9c aged care building.

4.1 F5.5 Sound insulation rating of walls – Class 2 and 3

A wall in a Class 2 or 3 building must -

- (i) have an R_w + C_{tr} (airborne) not less than 50, if it separates *sole-occupancy units*; and
- (ii) have an R_w (airborne) not less than 50, if it separates *sole-occupancy unit* from a plant room, lift *shaft*, stairway, *public corridor*, public lobby or the like, or parts of a different classification; and
- (iii) be of discontinuous construction if it separates -
 - (A) a bathroom, *sanitary* compartment, laundry or kitchen in one *sole-occupancy unit* from a *habitable room* (other than a kitchen) in an adjoining unit; or
 - (B) a *sole-occupancy unit* from a plant room or lift *shaft*.

Discontinuous construction means a wall having a minimum 20 mm cavity between 2 separate leaves, and

- (i) for masonry, where wall ties are required to connect leaves, the ties are of the resilient type; and
- (ii) for other than masonry, there is no mechanical linkage between leaves except at the periphery.

A door may be incorporated in a wall in a Class 2 building that separates a *sole-occupancy unit* from a stairway, *public corridor*, public lobby or the like, provided the door assembly has an R_w not less 30.



Where a wall required to have sound insulation has a floor above, the wall must continue to -

- (i) the underside of the floor above; or
- (ii) a ceiling that provides the sound insulation *required* for the wall.

Where a wall required to have sound insulation has a roof above, the wall must continue to -

- (i) the underside of the roof above; or
- (ii) a ceiling that provides the sound insulation *required* for the wall.

4.2 F5.5 Sound insulation rating of walls – Class 9(c)

- (c) A wall in a Class 9c aged care building must have an Rw not less than 45 if it separates -
 - (i) *sole-occupancy units*; or
 - (ii) A *sole-occupancy unit* from a kitchen, bathroom, *sanitary compartment* (not being an associated ensuite), laundry, plant room or utilities room.
- (d) In addition to (c), a wall separating a *sole-occupancy unit* in a Class 9c *aged care building* from a kitchen or laundry, plant must comply with F5.3(b).
- (e) Where a wall *required* to have sound insulation has a floor above, the wall must continue to -
 - (i) the underside of the floor above; or
 - (ii) a ceiling that provides the sound insulation *required* for the wall.
- (f) Where a wall *required* to have sound insulation has a roof above, the wall must continue to -
 - (i) the underside of the roof above; or
 - (ii) a ceiling that provides the sound insulation *required* for the wall.

4.3 F5.6 Sound insulation rating of services

- (a) If a duct, soil, waste or water supply pipe, including a duct or pipe that is located in a wall or floor cavity, serves or passes through more than one *sole-occupancy unit*, the duct or pipe must be separated from the rooms of any *sole-occupancy unit* by construction with an $R_w + C_{tr}$ (airborne) not less than -
 - (i) 40 if the adjacent room is a *habitable room* (other than a kitchen); or
 - (ii) 25 if the adjacent room is a kitchen or non-*habitable room*.
- (b) If a storm water pipe passes through a *sole-occupancy unit* it must be separated in accordance with (a)(i) and (ii).



5.0 DINCEL WALL SYSTEMS – LABORATORY TESTED

Several systems incorporating the Dincel Construction System 200 mm wall have been tested at the National Acoustic Laboratories in Chatswood NSW.

5.1 DCS 200-1

Laboratory Tested System 200 mm Dincel Wall



Wall Width (mm)	Laboratory Tested Rw (Rw + Ctr)
200	53 (48)

5.2 DCS 200-2



10 mm Gyprock plasterboard, screw fixed200 mm Dincel Wall10 mm Gyprock plasterboard, screw fixed

Wall Width (mm)	Laboratory Tested Rw (Rw + Ctr)
220	51 (46)



6.0 200 DINCEL WALL – RECOMMENDED WALL SYSTEMS

The acoustic opinions below are based on comparable tests, Marshall Day Acoustics 'Insul' software as well as our own experience.

6.1 Rw+Ctr 40 – Service Riser Wall

Laboratory	Tested System
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200 mm Dincel Wall

	Wall Width (mm)	Laboratory Tested Rw (Rw + Ctr)
_	200	53 (48)

6.2 R_w+C_{tr} 40 – Service Riser Wall

Acoustic Opinion

10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix 200 mm Dincel Wall

Wall Width (mm)	$R_w (R_w + C_{tr})$
210	51 (46)

6.3 R_w 45 - Class 9(c) Wall

No services on the wall

Laboratory Tested System

10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix 200 mm Dincel Wall

10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix

Wall Width (mm)	R _w (R _w + C _{tr})
220	51 (46)







6.4 Rw 45 – Class 9(c) Wall

Cavity on one side



Acoustic Opinion

10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix
200 mm Dincel Wall
28 mm furring channel @ 600 mm centres, 30 mm cavity
No insulation
10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, screw fixed to furring channel

Wall Width (mm)	$R_w (R_w + C_{tr})$
250	53 (46)

6.5 R_w 45 – Class 9(c) Wall - Discontinuous

Cavity on both sides	

Acoustic Opinion

10 mm Knauf Mastashield plasterboard, screw fixed

28 mm furring channel @ 600 mm centres, 30 mm cavity

No insulation

200 mm Dincel Wall

51/64 mm steel studs @ 600 mm centres, overall 71/84 mm cavity

No insulation

10 mm Knauf Mastashield plasterboard, screw fixed to studs

Wall Width (mm)	R _w (R _w + C _{tr})
321 with 51 mm steel studs	55 (46)
334 with 64 mm steel studs	55 (47)



6.6 Rw + Ctr - 50 – Intertenancy Wall (Discontinuous)

Discontinuous wall Cavity on one side



Acoustic Opinion

10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix

200 mm Dincel Wall

20 mm air gap

51/64 mm steel studs @ 600 mm centres, overall 71/84 mm cavity

50 mm Knauf Earthwool insulation in the cavity

10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, screw fixed to studs

Wall Width (mm)	R _w (R _w + C _{tr})
291 with 51 mm steel studs	61 (53)
304 with 64 mm steel studs	62 (54)

6.7 R_w 50 - Corridor Wall

No cavity

Laboratory Tested System

10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix 200 mm Dincel Wall

10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix

Wall Width (mm)	$R_w (R_w + C_{tr})$
220	51 (46)



6.8 Rw 50 – Corridor Wall

Cavity on one side



Acoustic Opinion

10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix

200 mm Dincel Wall

28 mm furring channel @ 600 mm centres, 30 mm cavity

No insulation in cavity

10 mm Knauf Mastashield plasterboard, screw fixed to furring channel

Wall Width (mm)	R _w (R _w + C _{tr})
250	53 (46)

6.9 R_w 50 - Corridor Wall

Cavity on both sides



Acoustic Opinion

10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard screw fixed to furring channel

No insulation

28 mm furring channel @ 600 mm centres, 30 mm cavity

200 mm Dincel wall

28 mm furring channel @ 600 mm centres, 30 mm cavity

25 mm glasswool insulation in cavity

10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard screw fixed to furring channel

Wall Width (mm)	R _w (R _w + C _{tr})
280	53 (39)



6.10 R_w 50 - Lift Shaft or Plant Room Wall (Discontinuous)

Discontinuous wall Cavity on one side



Acoustic Opinion

200 mm Dincel Wall

20 mm air gap

51/64 mm steel studs @ 600 mm centres, overall 71/84 mm cavity

10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard fixed to studs

Wall Width (mm)	$R_w (R_w + C_{tr})$
281 with 51 mm steel studs	57 (47)
294 with 64 mm steel studs	58 (48)

6.11 Rw + Ctr - 50 – Intertenancy Wall

Cavity on one side



Acoustic Opinion

10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix

200 mm Dincel Wall

28 mm furring channel @ 600 mm centres, 30 mm cavity

25 mm glasswool insulation in cavity

10 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, screw fixed to furring channel

Wall Width (mm)	$R_w (R_w + C_{tr})$
250	57 (50)



6.12 Rw + Ctr - 50 – Intertenancy Wall

Cavity on both sides



Acoustic Opinion

16 mm Knauf FireShield plasterboard screw fixed to furring channel

25 mm glasswool insulation in cavity

28 mm furring channel @ 600 mm centres, 45 mm cavity

200 mm Dincel wall

28 mm furring channel @ 600 mm centres, 45 mm cavity

25 mm glasswool insulation in cavity

16 mm Knauf FireShield plasterboard screw fixed to furring channel

Wall Width (mm)	$R_w (R_w + C_{tr})$
322	68 (54)

6.13 Rw + Ctr - 55 – Intertenancy Wall (Discontinuous)

Superior acoustic performance Discontinuous wall Cavity on one side



Acoustic Opinion

13 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix

200 mm Dincel Wall

20 mm air gap

51/64 mm steel studs @ 600 mm centres, overall 71/84 mm cavity

50 mm Knauf Earthwool insulation in cavity

13 mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, screw fixed to studs

Wall Width (mm)	$R_w (R_w + C_{tr})$
297 with 51 mm steel studs	65 (56)
310 with 64 mm steel studs	66 (57)



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6.14 Rw + Ctr - 50 – Intertenancy Wall (Discontinuous)

Superior acoustic performance Discontinuous wall Cavity on both sides



Acoustic Opinion

Knauf FireShield plasterboard, screw fixed to furring channel

28 mm furring channel @ 600 mm centres, 30 mm cavity

25 mm glasswool insulation in the cavity

200 mm Dincel Wall

20 mm air gap

51/64 mm steel studs @ 600 mm centres, overall 71/84 mm cavity

50 mm Knauf Earthwool insulation in the cavity

Knauf FireShield plasterboard, screw fixed to studs

Wall Width (mm)	Plasterboard Thickness (mm)	R _w (R _w + C _{tr})
327 with 51 mm steel studs	13 mm	68 (53)
340 with 64 mm steel studs	13 mm	69 (55)
333 with 51 mm steel studs	16 mm	70 (56)
346 with 64 mm steel studs	16 mm	71 (58)



7.0 STATEMENT OF EFFECT

We are confident that provided the walls are built of the materials specified in a workmanlike manner in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions (taking due care to seal all joints and use constructions that will avoid flanking transmission problems), they will provide the sound insulation ratings listed in the Acoustic Opinions section of this report.

Septer Caul

Stephen Gauld, BE (Mech), MEngSc (Noise and Vibration), MIEAust, MAAS Principal Acoustical Engineer for and on behalf of Day Design Pty Ltd

Attachments:

• Summary of DCS200 Dincel Wall Systems





Acoustic System Summary – 200mm Dincel Wall



System N ^o R _w /R _w +C _{tr}	WALL LINING SIDE 1	200 mm DINCEL WALL CONCRETE DENSITY 2,350 kg/m ³	WALL LINING SIDE 2
200-6.1 53 / 48	Nil, painted or rendered	Wall width: 200mm	Nil, painted or rendered
200-6.2 51 / 46	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix	Wall width: 210mm	Nil, painted or rendered
200-6.3 51 / 46	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix	Wall width: 220mm	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix
200-6.4 53 / 46	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix	Wall width: 250mm	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, screw fixed to 28mm furring channel ay 600mm cts 30mm cavity
200-6.5 55 / 46 ¹ 55 / 47 ²	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, screw fixed to 28mm furring channel at 600mm cts 30mm cavity	Wall width: 321mm ¹ 334mm ²	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, screw fixed to studs at 600mm cts 20mm air gap (71 ¹ /84 ² mm cavity)
200-6.6 61 / 53 ¹ 62 / 54 ²	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix	Wall width: 291mm ¹ 304mm ²	10mm Knauf MasterShield plasterboard, screw fixed to studs at 600mm cts 20mm air gap (71 ¹ /84 ² mm cavity) 50mm Knauf Earthwool in cavity
200-6.7 51 / 46	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix	Wall width: 220mm	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix
200-6.8 53 / 46	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix	Wall width: 250mm	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, screw fixed to 28mm furring channel at 600mm cts 30mm cavity
200-6.9 53 / 39	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, screw fixed to 28mm furring channel at 600mm cts 30mm cavity	Wall width: 280mm	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, screw fixed to 28mm furring channel at 600mm cts 30mm cavity 25mm glasswool in cavity



Acoustic System Summary – 200mm Dincel Wall



System N ^o R _w /R _w +C _{tr}	WALL LINING SIDE 1	200 mm DINCEL WALL CONCRETE DENSITY 2,350 kg/m ³	WALL LINING SIDE 2
200-6.10 57 / 47 ¹ 58 / 48 ²	Nil, painted or rendered	Wall width: 281mm ¹ 294mm ²	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, screw fixed to studs at 600mm cts 20mm air gap (71 ¹ /84 ² mm cavity)
200-6.11 57 / 50	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix	Wall width: 250mm	10mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, screw fixed to 28mm furring channel at 600mm cts, 30mm cavity 25mm glasswool in cavity
200-6.12 68 / 54	16mm Knauf Fireshield plasterboard, screw fixed to 28mm furring channel at 600mm cts, 45mm cavity 25mm glasswool in cavity	Wall width: 322mm	16mm Knauf Fireshield plasterboard, screw fixed to 28mm furring channel at 600mm cts, 45mm cavity 25mm glasswool in cavity
200-6.13 65 / 56 ¹ 66 / 57 ²	13mm Knauf MastaShield plasterboard, direct fix	Wall width: 297mm ¹ 310mm ²	13mm Knauf plasterboard, screw fixed to studs at 600mm cts 20mm air gap (71 ¹ /84 ² mm cavity) 50mm Knauf Earthwool in cavity
200-6.14 68 / 53 ³ 69 / 55 ⁴ 70 / 56 ⁵ 71 / 58 ⁶	Knauf MasterShield plasterboard, screw fixed to 28mm furring channel at 600mm cts 30mm cavity 25mm glasswool in cavity	Wall width: 327mm, 340mm, 333mm, 346mm ³⁻⁶	Knauf MasterShield plasterboard, screw fixed to studs at 600mm cts 20mm air gap (71 ¹ /84 ² mm cavity) 50mm Knauf Earthwool in cavity
¹ 51 mm steel studs ³ 51 mm steel studs, 13 mm plasterboard ⁵ 51 mm steel studs, 16 mm plasterboard ² 64 mm steel studs ⁴ 64 mm steel studs, 13 mm plasterboard ⁶ 64 mm steel studs, 16 mm plasterboard			

The acoustic ratings provided above are opinions based on test data of comparable laboratory tests and acoustic modelling carried out by Day Design acoustic consultants.

